# City of Northglenn

Food and Beverage Assessment Results

Assessment Date: August 2016

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This assessment is provided by Tri-County Health Department through the Healthy Beverage Partnership, a regional effort to reduce obesity and chronic diseases in seven counties in the Denver metropolitan area. The Healthy Beverage Partnership is sponsored by the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment through the Cancer, Cardiovascular and Pulmonary Disease (CCPD) Grants Program.



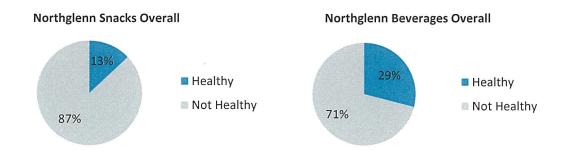
### Introduction and Background

Tri-County Health Department (TCHD), as part of the regional Healthy Beverage Partnership, provided a complimentary vending assessment to the City of Northglenn. Current site contacts include Becky Smith, Steve Hensley, and Jessica Clanton. The purpose of the assessment was to understand the existing food and beverage vending environment at Northglenn for visitors and employees and provide recommendations for nutritious additions, changes, or improvements. The assessment analyzed 3 concession stands and 3 snack and beverage vending machines in 4 City locations, existing policies and free tap water access.

Tri-County Health Department is excited to partner with Northglenn in developing and promoting healthier vending and concession changes. Potential vending and concession changes could impact approximately 250,000 visits each year by recreation center members, city visitors, or volunteers. Changes would also directly impact 287 City of Northglenn employees.

#### Results

Currently Northglenn overall has 13% healthier snacks and 29% healthier beverages.



To expand upon these current healthier options, there are some modifications, replacements and additions that can be made. Please see Appendix I Healthier Replacement Choices for a detailed item list. An ideal ratio to work towards in vending would be at least 60% healthier foods and beverages in all locations, with 75% - 100% being optimal.



# **Healthy Guidelines for Foods**

Nutrition Criteria (per serving/package)	Snacks/ Side Dishes	Child's Entree	Adult's Entree	
Calories	≤200 calories	≤350 calories	≤525 calories	
Saturated Fat	$\leq$ 10% of calories (1.1 $\leq$ 10% of calories (1.1 g/100 cals) g/100 cals)		≤10% of calories (1.1 g/100 cals)	
Trans Fat	0g	0g	0g	
Sugar	≤35% of calories (8.5g/100 cals)	≤35% of calories (8.5g/100 cals)	≤35% of calories (8.5g/100 cals)	
Sodium	≤230mg	≤480mg	≤600mg	
Additional Notes	<ul> <li>Fruit (fresh, canned, dried) with no added sweetener is exempt from sugar limit.</li> <li>Nuts/seeds (with no added sugar) are exempt from calorie and fat requirements.</li> <li>Yogurt: with no added sugars, 2%, 1% or fat-free is exempt from the sugar limit.</li> </ul>			

# **Healthy Guidelines for Beverages**

## **Healthy Criteria for Beverages**

- Plain water, sparkling water, or flavored water with no added sweetener
- Milk: nonfat, 1%, 2%, (unsweetened), 12 ounce serving or smaller
- Non-dairy, calcium-fortified beverage (e.g. soy, almond, etc): nonfat, 1%, 2%(unsweetened)
- 100% juice or juice with only fruit/veggie by-products (≤80z serving size)
- Unsweetened tea or coffee\*
- Diet beverages
- Other beverages with ≤40cals/8oz
- \*Coffee creamer, cream or milk are considered condiments and are not included in this assessment



### Recommendations

### Labeling & Signage

Labeling can help educate customers, and nutritional information will be required by the FDA for vendors with a minimum of 20 machines by July 26, 2018.

> Consider a machine that digitally provides the nutrition label info for each product



Current ad on soda machine – remove ads and replace with water wraps or clear fronts

- Ensure new beverage machines have water wraps or a clear front rather than sugary drink wraps
- Move the healthier options to the top buttons for beverages, or eye level for snack machines
- Use stickers to label snack machines with healthier option criteria (some vending companies will have wraps/branded stickers)
- Add posters stating "check out our new options" or listing better options

Water wrap – a great option





Great start with labeling, need to expand labeling to be consistent on all machines and increase healthier options



Results showed a lot of duplicate unhealthy items, especially candy.



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# **Positive Labeling Examples**



Example of visible labeling and messaging, from City of Golden



Example of a positive beverage wrap with clear front, from City of Broomfield

# **Better Hydration**

#### Did You Know...

Drinking one can of regular soda a day can result in an extra 14 pounds of weight gain a year?

Quench your thirst and cut the calories with water, or try these other zero calorie beverages!



Coke Zero Diet Coke Diet Dr. Pepper Diet Iced Tea Diet Mountain Dew Diet Pepsi Seltzer Water Sprite Zero

Unsweetened iced Tea







# Better Snacking

#### Did You Know...

One candy bar has the same amount of calories and fat and almost double the amount of sugar of four chocolate chip cookies?

> Satisfy your hunger with a snack packed with whole grains, seeds, or dried fruit for a more filling, healthier treat!



Betty Crocker Oatmeal Bars David Pumpkin Seeds David Sunflower Seeds Funky Monkey Dried Fruit Snacks Kellogg Nutrigrain Bars Nature Valley Crisps Sensible Foods Dried Fruit Snacks





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### Replacements

Some items have healthier replacements to consider.

- > See Appendix I Healthier Replacement Choices for new healthier snack and drink options, or cross reference with Canteen's Choice Plus list
- > Remove duplicate unhealthy items, i.e. wildberry and regular skittles, different candy sizes
- > The following items are the unhealthiest options, consider removing them as a first step:
  - Highest in calories: Hostess Mini Chocolate Frosted Donettes, Poptarts Frosted Strawberry, Dolly Madison Zingers, Kit Kat Large
  - Highest in sodium: Rold Gold tiny twists pretzels, Dolly Madison Zingers, Jack Link's Prime Rib Jerky, Cheetos Flamin Hot Crunchy, Cheetos Crunchy
  - Highest in sugar: Giant Gumballs, Trolli Sour Brite Eggs, Trolli Sour Brite Crawlers,
     Swedish Fish, Trolli Squiggles
  - <u>Items with trans-fat:</u> Blue Bunny Cookies & Cream Ice Cream Sandwich, Blue Bell Ice
     Cream Chocolate Éclair, Gardettos
- <u>Beverages:</u> consolidate/remove the duplicate rows of unhealthy drinks, reduce the amount of regular soda, regular sports and energy drinks and replace flavored teas with more unsweet teas

#### Additions

Please see Appendix I *Healthier Replacement Choices* for a detailed vending item list with new options to choose from.

- Consider adding more <u>fruit snack options</u>, i.e. fruit bar, fruit leather, GoGo squeeze
- Consider adding more <u>protein options</u> and also high-calorie but healthy options at key sites for workers that need calorie dense snacks. See section in Appendix I High Protein Healthier Items snack list
- ➤ <u>Ice cream vending:</u> consider adding Blue Bunny real-fruit sorbet, fruit popsicles, frozen yogurt, or no-sugar added vanilla, chocolate and strawberry ice cream cups
- ➤ <u>Beverages:</u> consider adding flavored low-sodium sparkling water (i.e. La Croix), an unsweet iced tea, natural fruit juice iced tea, or unsweetened iced coffee

### Pricing

Using price differentials has been shown to help customers choose healthier options that are affordable while maintaining business profit levels.<sup>1</sup>

- A good option would be to decrease healthy items by .25 and increase the other items by .25.
- One easy place to start this is beverages. By moving water (and other healthier beverages recommended in the above Additions section) to eye level on vending machines and decreasing their price by .25 they are easily highlighted. Increase regular soda by .25
- Consider an employee discount for the healthier items (would need to label items)
- > Keep healthy snacks in the same price range as unhealthy, make them less expensive if possible
- Track first year sales, to know impact of changes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Liebert, M.L., Patsch, A.J., Howard Smith, J., et al. (2013). Planning and development of the better bites program: a pricing manipulation strategy to improve healthy eating in a hospital cafeteria. Health Promotion Practice. 14(4), 552-562.



### **Site Specific Notes**

An overall recommendation would be to revamp purchasing practices for concession stands across multiple city locations. This could include implementing new purchasing policies and/or guidelines to ensure consistency across sites. This practice could also both reduce the number of unhealthy options and increase the number of healthy options.

Current machines have some duplicity with unhealthy items, i.e. candy and beverage options. Consider removing all duplicate products and converting certain snack and beverage machines to be 100% healthier.

- Explore feasibility of installing filling stations and increasing water fountains
- In choosing new products, try to include a variety of fruit, whole grain, and protein options. Taste testing could provide helpful feedback.
- Consider the positives and negatives of concession stands versus traditional vending machines.
- > Tie the new changes to an employee wellness or city-wide challenge
- Promote the new changes with a joint press release with TCHD



Consider adding water filling stations to increase water access

# Policies<sup>2</sup> and/or Guidelines<sup>3</sup>

A policy or guideline is an important step to ensure the changes made are sustainable. It also provides an easy guide to follow and a great way to promote that you care about the youth, families, and employees you serve. Consider a policy or guideline that meets at least 60% healthy options, perhaps with a tiered approach to reach 100% in a certain timeframe and for certain machines. The guideline should also consider adding nutrition labeling to machines. Other options include different policy percentages for snack vs. beverage, for example 60% healthier snack and 80% healthier beverage, since the beverage baseline is higher already, and healthier beverages can be more easily attainable.

We can provide template for the below policy options:

- > Healthier Vending Policy, including using healthy signage/advertisements
- > Healthier Meeting & Event Policy
- > Healthier Concession Stands

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Definition of guidelines: Advice/suggestion on how to act in a certain situation. Recommended but non-mandatory.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Definition of policies: Mandatory business rules or statements.

Next Steps Checklist		
Determine current vendor contract and what products they offer that meet the healthier		
guidelines		
Present Report to other Leaders/Key Decision Makers		
October 19 Northglenn HEAL Committee Meeting		
Other Northglenn Leadership or Community Organizations		
Choose a percentage of healthy beverages and snacks to be a guideline or policy for new		
products.		
• Recommend 1 policy and 1 environment goal (see Implementation Worksheet p. 12) Create education steps for informing employees & visitors of changes.		
Decide how Tri-County Health Department can support your changes (i.e. template policy, choosing new items, signs or stickers, promotion & press release)		
Schedule next meeting (if applicable)		

#### Reassessment and Lessons Learned

TCHD would like to reassess City of Northglenn within one year, to document changes made. This reassessment can also look at sales of healthier items, provide continued changes or support, and record lessons learned. This information will be valuable to City of Northglenn, Tri-County Health Department, the Healthy Beverage Partnership, and also other cities in the region looking to make similar changes.

### **Helpful Resources**

#### Center for Science in the Public Interest

- 1. <u>Healthier Food Choices For Public Places</u> (website with fact sheets, toolkits)
- 2. <u>Taste-Test Protocol</u> (kit on how to conduct taste-testing, including forms)
- 3. National Alliance for Nutrition and Activity Model Beverage & Food Vending Rationale

#### FitArlington Healthy Vending Initiative

https://topics.arlingtonva.us/fitarlington/healthy-vending-initiative/



# Answers from Assessment Questions: Current Practices and Availability

MARKETING & ENVIRONMENT	ALL	SOME	NONE
Free and easy access to tap water is available		Х	
Signs/posters/advertising are used to promote only healthy options.		Χ	Market Jacobson Company
Healthy items are identified by methods such as: the stop light, nutrition info, other label (heart, apple). Currently use Choice Plus Sticker and green ring on product row, but appeared products may not be stocked properly.		Х	
Healthy items are placed at eye level on shelves; unhealthy items are placed low & high.		Χ	
Price Differential: healthy items are priced lower than similar unhealthy items.			Х
Incentives, such as discounts or promotions, are offered for healthy items only.			Х
Nutrition information is intentionally displayed for all foods using labels that are			Х
separate from labeling on the food products.			٨
Foods contain 0g trans fat.		Х	
POLICIES AND/OR GUIDELINES			
There are healthy food and beverage policies or guidelines in place			Х



# August 2016

# Implementation Planning Worksheet

Organization: City of Northglenn

<u>Da</u>	<u>ite</u> :			
Co	llaborators:			
1.	Reviewing the list of recommendation would you like to begin?	ations, what do you view as the "lowest hanging fruit" or where		
2.	Do you have additional changes the	nat you would like to make that aren't on the list?		
3.	3. Who else needs to be involved (or bought-in) to make these changes happen?			
4.	Who will "own" this work to lead	the development? Implementation? Maintenance?		
1)	ample Goals: Create and implement a healthier v althy Beverage Partnership standar	ending policy so that machines contain X% healthier items pereds.		
2).	Add signage at key points to encou	age healthy vending purchases.		
Goa	ll 1 (Policy): Strategy:	Goal 2 (Environment/Offerings): Strategy:		
	Measurement:	Measurement:		
	Timeframe:	Timeframe:		
	Potential Challenges:	Potential Challenges:		



#### CITY OF NORTHGLENN

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# **Appendix I: Healthier Replacement Choices for Vending Machines**

## Instead of candy bars, consider...

California almonds

Cashews

Cinnamon Toast Crunch Cereal Bar

Cocoa Puffs Cereal Bar - 96 Ct.

FSTG Real Good Bar Chocolate Hazelnut

Kars roasted salted almonds

Justins PB cups

Planters salted peanuts

Premium duet nuts - cashews & almonds

Mr. Nature Happy Trail Mix

Mr. Nature Oriental Mix

Nugo Dark Chocolate Chip or Mocha Bar

## Good fruit options...

Apple-2-the-Core Peeled

Much-Ado-About-Mango Peeled

Mr. Nature Raisins or Fruit Mix

Nu Health - mango pineapple apple, pineapple, peach pineapple pear, pineapple mandarin,

mandarin orange

GoGo Squeeze

### Chips that are healthier...

100 Calorie Wheat Thins Toasted Chips

Baked flaming hot Cheetos

Baked Naturals Cracker Chips/Multi-grain

Baked or Reduced fat Doritos nacho

Baked Lay's BBQ or Sour Cream & Onion

Cheetos Fantastix

Food Should Taste Good Tortilla Chips-Jalapeno

Lays Kettle Cooked Jalapeno or Original

Popchips BBQ or Original

PopCorners Cheesy Jalapeno

Reduced fat Cheetos puffs

Reduced fat Cool Ranch Doritos

Reduced Fat Spicy Sweet Chili Doritos

Smartfood Selects Sweet BBQ Popped Chips

Special K Cheddar cracker chips, BBQ, Sea Salt,

Sour Cream & Onion

Tostitos oven baked

### Good cracker options...

Smartfood Selects Garlic Tomato Basil Hummus

Chips

100 Calorie Cheddar Goldfish made with Whole

Grains

Austin Zoo Animal Crackers

Chex Mix Hot n' Spicy 60 count

Late July Cheese or Peanut Butter Crackers

Pirate's Booty

Quaker Snack Mix Kids Mix

Smartfood White Cheddar Popcorn

Rold Gold Heartzels

Scount Sea Salt pumpkin seeds

Simply Chex Chocolate Caramel

Simply Chex Snack Mix Habenero Lime Xtreme

Smartfood Selects Feta & Herb Hummus Popped

Chips

Snackwell's Vanilla Crème Sandwich

Snak King The Whole Earth Kettle Corn

Snyders Lance Mini or Olde Tyme Pretzels

Special K® Popcorn Chips Sweet & Salty

Spikerz Vending - Spicy Craker Bites (Buffalo or

Nacho Cheese)

Whole grain Cheez its

#### **High Protein Healthier Items**

Blue Diamond Whole Natural Almonds

Cheerios Cup Cereal

CLIF Bar Oatmeal Raisin Walnut

CLIF Luna Bar - Choc Peppermint Stick

CLIF Luna Bar - Lemon Zest

CLIF Luna Bar - Nutz over Chocolate

CLIF Luna Bar - White Choc Macadamia

CLIF Mojo Mountain Mix

CLIF Mojo Peanut Butter Pretzel

General Mills Berry

Kars Nuts Almonds

Kars Nuts Original Unsalted Trail Mix

Kars Nuts Salted Cashews

Kars Nuts Salted Peanuts

Kashi® GOLEAN Crunch!® Cereal-in-a-Cup

Kashi® GOLEAN® Cereal-in-a-Cup



Kashi® GOLEAN® Chewy Bar Oatmeal Raisin Kashi® Heart to Heart® Wild Blueberry Cereal Kashi® TLC® Chewy Granola Bar Honey Almond Kashi® TLC® Chewy Granola Bar Peanut Butter Kashi® TLC® Chewy Granola Bar Trail Mix Kind Bar, Fruit & Nut Delight

Mr. Nature Salted Almonds

Mr. Nature Salted Cashews

Mr. Nature Salted Peanuts

Mr. Nature Unsalted Trail Mix

Mr. Nature Unsalted Trail Mix

Mrs. May's Trio Bars - Blueberry

Mrs. May's Trio Bars - Tropical

Nature Valley Roasted Nut Crunch Bar - Almond

Nature Valley Roasted Nut Crunch Bar - Peanut

Natures Valley Crunch Peanut Butter

Nugo Chocolate Trail Mix

Nugo Dark Chocolate Chip

Nugo Dark Chocolate Mocha Bar

Odwalla Bar Berries Go Mega

Odwalla Chocolate Chip Peanut Original

Odwalla Super Protein Original Bar

PBar Prfrm Choc 2.29oz

PBar Prfrm ChocPB 2.29oz

Planters Honey Roasted Peanuts Dry Roasted

**Planters Salted Peanuts** 

Snickers Marathon Crunch Multigrain

Snickers Marathon Crunchy Chocolate Crisp

Snickers Marathon Energy Chocolaty Peanut

Snickers Marathon Energy Honey Toasted

Almond

Sunchips Apple Cinnamon Morning Mixups

Tropical Trio Bar

## **Healthier Beverage Options**

Tap water – water fountains or filling stations
Bottled water
Low-sodium sparkling water (La Croix)
Unsweet Teas
Unsweet Iced Coffee
100% juice in 8 oz or less
Diet drinks
Low or zero calorie sports drinks (i.e. G2)

